

WEDNESDAY, MAY 7, 1913.

Entered at the Post Office at New York as Second Class Mail Matter.

Subscriptions by Mail. Postpaid. PAILY, Per Month DAILY, Per Year SUNDAY, Per Year DAILY AND SUNDAY, Per Year

DAILY AND SUNDAY, Per Month THE EVENING SUN, Per Month. HE EVENING SUN, Per Year

Fostage to foreign countries added All checks, money orders, &c., to be made pay

Fresident and Treasurer, William C. Reick, 170

London office. Effingham House, 1 Arundel Atreet, Strand.
Paris office, 6 Rue de la Michodière, off Rue du Quatre Septembre Washington office, Hibbs Building. Brooklyn office, 106 Livingston street

Clustrations for publication wish to have rejected for that purpose

## Mr. Whitman's Real Service.

police "system.

new jury system, no new rules of evi- holdings of the 29,201 Indians, the 2,009 excellent journal published in the Hub equalled stovepipe, gladdened the moving dence; the courts as they are, the law negroes and the 1,305 Chinese. retribution. Never has honesty been tion in a blue funk. unequipped to protect and scourge. It has been lazy, neglectful, asleep. Once aroused, it needs no novelties to make its will effective.

initiate. District Attorney WHITMAN carelessness in the Assembly. has shown it up.

Will New York heed the lesson?

## A Law to Break the Law.

The Democrats in the Senate seem to tor BORAH of the range and sway of law under the Constitution:

people of all stations and both sexes, of those of New York have been deserves Power. All this is visible in his sham-youth. A parody, doubtless, of most of every race, color and condition of life, have better treatment than New York has bling apologia printed in THE SUN Mon- the disputes of men! crystallized the views of those they repre- received nobody will seriously contend; day, especially in these passages; sent into a rule of action that rule is universal, imperious and indifferent to all who munity should not be expected to accept which have amassed in the neighborhood, the value of the city's real estate holdings violate its terms. If it be a bad rule, change as accidental the failure of measures of half a billion dollars in assets and which at \$1,300,000,000, a sum almost sufficient it in the open, manly way pointed out by the in the fate of which not less than \$25 - derive large profits annually from savings to justify the inflated prices at which Constitution, but do not compromise with 000,000 was involved. candor by suspending its enforcement as to some and seeking to compensate your conscience by crying out more loudly for its enforcement as to others."

Separately and squarely put, this labor unionists and farmers to violate the Sherman act.

A law and license to break law! Is this the Democratic interpretation of may discover his non sequitur. "equal rights to all, special privileges to

# This Town?

Irrespective of the doubtful or more the regulation of gambling and the social evil proposed by the Wagner social welfare commission bill, the plan rests upon a dangerous abrogation and denial of popular government. A seven headed committee is to be appointed by the Mayor from nominations made by certain societies of charity, philanthropy and civic betterment. These societies are the real appointing power in the case; the Mayor chooses from their choices; and the seven chosen are to name

power for evil or good is to reside. This may or may not work well. However it works, it is government by the wise and good, if you like; by bodies of citizens of high enlightenment and character, but not responsible at the polls to their fellow citizens. The tinge of popular government in the scheme is by an oligarchy of magnates, councils trial for his alleged remedy we were

of notables is what it amounts to. ernor of the State of New York have admitted that New York is unfit for home rule; that the people of this city cannot choose a Mayor who can be trusted to and able to regulate by means of the check gambling and the social evil; that popular self-government has broken down in this city; that a special extraneous board has to be created to fulfil an ordinary and proper function of the

Is such an experiment worth trying? Is popular government a failure?

The Japanese Peril in Arizona.

alien who has not declared his inten- receive. tion to become a citizen."

2 50 more land than Arizona. The number self with a Friedmann institute, since HARRAH, who has said that "he will never 38 steadily increasing. In 1900 there were laws. The "commercial spirit," so much also complained rather loudly of "bruises Fublished daily, including Sunday, by the Sun and State, natives and all nationalities, than collateral," Frinting and Publishing Association at 170 Nassau increased from 122,031 to 204,354. A That suffering humanity is not neg- art that has put Japan in the vanguard his grass? trickle at present, the Japanese invasion lected by secrecy of remedies has been of the science of forces. We read that Nassaustreet Vice President Edward P. Mitchell, may become a flood unless Phonix out proved over and over again. Every "in the excitement the teacher would safety

upon the records the number of Japa- mounted their scruples against pre- we see that down in the heart of the nese landowners and tenants in Arizona. scribing a patented drug when they Giant Gripman were the potentialities nese in land holdings. It is not scientific, which is abusing it. ructes returned they must in all cases send stamps were 4,410 white owners of farms in to the scathing criticism of the "Jour- to a milder profession, this HARRAH. trict Attorney Whitman has set for 1,305, and of Indians 29,201, an increase been condemned by the Council of they said "our withers are unwrung"? pessimistic citizens. He has proved of 2,721 red men since 1900. As the Pharmacy, established to guard the that the present Penal Law of the State census experts do not print the infor-interests of the public and the doctor. comprises all that an honest prosecutor mation, it must be left to the imagina- Is the receiver better than the thief? needs to bring punishment even to the tion how much of the 113.020 square To our Boston correspondent we sugmiles of land in Arizona the 361 Japanese gest reading the advertisements of simi-No new statutes, no new offences, no own and lease, as compared with the larly condemned secret remedies in an

as it is, sincerity of purpose, capacity It may be assumed that the Arizona contributed. He will discover that proud to let their artists accompany him for hard work: these have revealed the imagination credits the Japanese group among these is a secret vaccine that in an automobile through Salem streets, is scoundrels, accumulated the testimony with irresistible designs upon the fee vaunts over 1,000 incredible cures of too loud, protuberant and picturesque for against them, and written "convict" on simple of the major part of the soil, or several diseases. Is he not particeps that ancient quiet city. High Hat HURLEY their brows. As old as their misdeeds Phoenix would not be consummating criminis if he insists on condemning is known to millions; through him Salem was the machinery of their condign drastic anti-alien land tenure legislas secret remedies? However the Fried-

## Too Strong Even for New York.

The citizens of New York are now As for the "system," it is a fraud and asked to believe that the repealers of a point we shall ventilate if necessary, reappeared in the House. Can pious a myth. A handful of evildoers prey- the Frawley bills remitting State taxes ing on other evildoers, it sold what it on bonds of the State owned by certain could not deliver, and attained vast specified classes of investo", were "forproportions in the imaginations of its gotten" in the closing days of the legisvictims and the gullibility of the un- lative session, and died from innocent

The credulity necessary to the acceptance of such an explanation may clause. exist in a madhouse or an imbecile asylum. It will not be found among men and women intelligent enough to i earn their own support. The stake is father of the income tax provisions of like those joys of a coarser age, as modern make only a halting and half hearted too large, the circumstances surround- the Underwood tariff bill, seems to be a self-sufficiency is persuaded bear baitdefence of the law-suspending rider in | ing the enactment of the statutes are person of excellent intentions, ignorant | ing and bull baiting? Did dogs ever fight? the sundry civil bill. Who indeed can too mysterious, to permit the theory of of mutual life insurance companies. Did their owners? Too often there was a answer the powerful assertion by Sena- fortuitous inattention to pass unchal- Apparently he has a vague memory monstrous deal of barking, howling, yelp lenged.

but even so blind and stupid a com- "However, some of the large companies

# Our Medical Critics.

especially when they are not in accord tax of 1 per cent. per annum. shameless caste provision would be with us. We want "to see ourselves "of course we all feel kindly toward

THE SUN devotes unusual space in its editorial columns to medical subjects for the following reasons:

Is Popular Government a Patture in 1. The interests of suffering humanity are paramount. All advances and improvements in sanitation are discussed; is given to the treatment of disease: thing.

2. The material rewards of the phythe prevention of disease from which he earns a livelihood takes the bread from his own mouth for others.

the commissioner in whom this great ard of ethics enhance the usefulness of the doctor to the community.

Has THE SUN deviated from these guides in the Friedmann matter? When FRIEDMANN was frowned down by by it eminent German colleagues without one iota of clinical evidence we favored fair play to the "cure" of the foreign of the thinnest and palest. Government scientist. That he should have a fair almost alone in urging; but our position Let us look at it exactly. If the bill was justified by the action of the highest becomes a law the Legislature and Gov- authority in the land, the Public Health readers the first account of an autopsy appoint a Police Commissioner willing in Berlin that was unfavorable to FRIED:

> had printed it. On April 28 we indicated that the purchasers of the Friedmann rights were taking a great risk "because the ZER's action. Will the promptings of actual merits of the remedy were very a spirit devoted to home rule and the far from established," but that risk on expert advice of qualified experts urge the part of the buyers did not concern him in vain to veto it?

the public. If the scientific jury of the Public Health Service in many hospitals de-From Antelope Springs to the Mule cides against the remedy, suffering Poss Mountains, and from Yuma to humanity has only lost another sad civilian deputy in Chicago, has been Chin Lee, Arizona is in a cold sweat illusion, while every opportunity had forced to change his notions as to what of Japanaphobia, the infection having been offered for a fair decision of a qualities go to make an ideal teacher spread from the other side of the most vital problem. The curative claims of jiu jitsu at the new police school of Colorado River. Not to be outdone by of FRIEDMANN have never been con-instruction. Up to a fortnight ago his California, the Arizona Legislature is sidered in the slightest degree by THE ideal conception was Patrolman ROONEY.

ownership law upon the statute book. treatment. We hold that there is no doing tame duty in the office of the city the capital, "the act prohibits from not obtain all the rewards, including the shape of Major FUNKHOUSER knocked acquiring title to real property any pecuniary one, that other discoverers at the door of Patrolman Rooney's fu-

exclude the Japanese from acquiring a cede to medical societies the right to ROONEY. controlling interest in the soil of its discipline their members for dealing in So far as we can understand, the troumovement is of supreme importance pugn the propriety of their disciplining duties too seriously as a muscular pedabecause only four other States contain any member who should connect him- gogue. His first pupil was Policeman of Japanese coming into the State is this is in their code of ethics, their by- forget his lessons." Two other pupils Governor made himself "historical." nese immigration was eighty, or eight with the spirit of the age, as our cor- jitsu in Chicago is not as fascinating as each year. All Arizonians understand respondent wisely says. Commercial- it was a while ago. the significance of this regular multipli- ism may be quite honest; that prince of cation of Japanese. In the same ten commerce J. P. Morgan told the im- proval are with the former professor. years the population of the Territory pudent Pujo attorney: "Honor is better He thought that these pseudo wrestlers

Our census takers have not spread by physicians who have creditably sur- is why he is back at his old post." Thus

but it is what the public wants. There We commend our journalistic critics want to learn. He should have aspired Arizona in 1910, and 683 tenants and nal of the American Medical Associa- Chicago will rue the day that she was 125 managers; while there were 3.149 tion" of "the holier than thou" atti- unappreciative of ROONEY when she negro "and other non-white farm own- tude of a certain medical journal which reaps her harvest of mollycoddles. And ers," and 43 tenants and 11 managers; scores FRIEDMANN for exploiting a as for his pusillanimous pupils, have they

to which, if we mistake not, he has often pictures with the sight and was not too mann remedy be adjudged by the jury, HURLEY goes, he will return. It has been our position has been justified by the tried before. Salem cannot lose him fair trial given him and our journalistic critics are hoist by their own petard. We do not impugn the right or pro- putting of Bibles on the free list hide priety of the medical societies in dis-longer the ineradicable longing of the ciplining any member who violates the Democrats to "ruin" themselves and the code by affiliation with a secret remedy. But it is to be hoped that this incident may lead to a broader and more humane loving streaks of Mayor GAYNOB shine interpretation of the secret remedy

## Who Pays the Tax. Mr. Hull?

rest of the country?

Both the homely and the witty contrast

nowadays are in reality "plants."

Probably no gentleman of more tact,

courtesy, and tolerance ever introduced

a tariff bill: but if the bill is passed with

cause the minority thoroughly under-

President MENOCAL will not reside in

the offices and reception rooms the little

MENOCALS could not play about the

correlors without interfering with pub-

A new Presidential palace is now build

From the Higginsville Jeffersonian

The Tantalizing Time Table.

and, though your search may be extended

sorts of ease and joy awaiting.

"This service for a time suspended.

With p'r'aps a little more precision

This notice, though, affords some doub

"Runs only on the East Division

And yet once more the book you scan

t"This train no longer makes connection

Which every time table sure to quote is

And plunge into another section ut. lot here is another ban:

And, last of all, a dubious sign

To alteration without notice!"

What trouble we're anticipating

You find the train, but-wait a bit

Another place you then pick out

You take a guide, and look at it.

When for a trip we wish to go.

drug merchant.

quarter of Havana

The Hon. CORDELL HULL, the putative of the Hughes insurance investigation ing; wild anticipation of a fray by little That a State which has allowed its and a vivid belief in that modern

in expenses, from savings in mortality and some of the parcels were sold to it. rom exceptional earnings in addition to ments are seeking to have these net profits atrocities of the English militant suffra-We value the views of our readers, in bulk exempted from the proposed nominal gettes, we are inclined to believe that some

entitled an act to enable associations of as others see us." In another column insurance companies, and especially toward an esteemed Boston correspondent ex- all policyholders, and would under no presses disappointment in our comments circumstances do them an injustice, and Republican leader in the House, yesteron the Friedmann sale. Our readers from my investigations I can find no theory, day Mr. Underwood said: even under all the facts, by which the policyolders would be affected in the least.

object to "the proposed nominal tax"? And what would be regard as a real tax? do not believe that are the duty paragraphs in this measure. I posal as to putting tariff taxes on the unwise pro-Does Mr. Hull know any mutual Evidently he has got it into his ever passed with so little ill will. they diminish by prevention the sum of noddle that some of the large mutual than doubtful result of the method for human sorrow and pain. No discussion companies are doing business for the benefit of their officers and managers this is the domain of the medical press, and not that of the policyholders. Yet and "a little knowledge is a dangerous a mutual life insurance company, large, stands the futility of opposition to a mamedium or small, is run, if it is run jority so well mobilized and disciplined. honestly-can Mr. HULL mention one sician are far beneath their merits. The that isn't?—for the benefit of the policydoctor is the only true altruist in the holders just as a mutual savings bank is the Palace of the Plaza de Armas in Hacommunity, for he alone by teaching run for the benefit of its depositors or vans, as his predecessors have done, and a building and loan association for the he has made the decision for the sake benefit of its shareholders or a fraternal benefit society for the benefit of its mem-3. Medical education and a high stand- bers. Mr. HULL exempts the last three forms of mutual thrift from taxation. He has his nominal tax of one per cent. for the first, under the impression that no liberty and very little fun. Accordthe policyholders would not be affected

> In the name of common sense, if it has not fled from the arcana of Mr. posing residential buildings in Havana HULL's intellectuals, who but the policyholders will pay the tax?

# Home Rule and Governor Sulzer.

Against a mandatory two platoon law for the New York Fire Department than any other marble pile in the best Service. That we showed him no favor every chief it has had has protested. is evidenced by the fact that THE SUN Their names are BONNER, CROKER, was the only lay journal to give to its PURROY and KENLON. Every Commissioner of the Department has opposed such an enactment. Yet the Legisla-MANN's claim; and this news appeared ture has passed a bill forcing the adoppolice force and as far as possible to before the editorial critics of journals tion of two platoons, regardless of the which have correspondents in Berlin mature opinions of the men under whose direction the department has attained

its present efficiency. This measure awaits Governor Sul-

# Professor Rooney of Chicago.

It seems that Major FUNKHOUSER.

THE SAGE OF SACRAMENTO. According to intelligence from Phoenix, reason why a medical discoverer should traction expert. Opportunity in the Governor Fourflush Issues a Manifesto On the Matter of Proprietary Rights in on Himself.

When the native sons with bears on ture, but after one brief week of pro- their ample chests had assembled. Gov-We do think the policy of no secrets fessional experience Professor ROONEY, ernor Fourflush led them from Sacra-Arizona is legislating for the posterity and no patents is all wrong toward has been retired and again the world mento to the Yosemite Valley that he controlled and disappointed in a re-Arizona is legislating for the posterity and no patents is all wrong toward has been retired and again the world mento to the Yosemite Valley that he cent editorial article touching the action of white Americans, and particularly to suffering humanity, although we con- will know him only as Patrolman might mount the peak of El Capitan Dr. Friedmann. To be sure, this is a comand address himself to "modern times." mercial age, and it would be strange if the Not since Bret Harte wrote of Colonel 113,020 square miles of territory. This secret remedies, and we should not im- ble was solely that Dr. Rooney took his Starbottle among the serried ranks of the medical profession. Unless the policy pines and the mariposas has there been of no secrets and no patents, which has premore imposing spectacle. The big redwood trees stood at attention and the quaking aspens stood still while the

"Much has been said about the dignity 281 of them, and in 1910 this total had abhorred by reformers, who use it as a and strains," and we read that the rest of Japan, but what shall be said of the and surgery have been given to the public risen to 361; thus in ten years the Japa- shibboleth, is unfortunately in harmony "have lost interest." Apparently jiu dignity of a great Governor? Is he to be halted right at the threshold of the band stand from the mere consideration international treaties? Shall he, I honored On the whole our sympathy and apsons, be declared ineligible for declamawere sincere in their desire to learn the The serried ranks moaned approval.

may become a flood unless Phonix out proved over and over again. Every "in the excitement the teacher would of the nettle danger plucks the flower intelligent reader of THE SUN knows handle them this pupils] as he did his moment is too pleasant to contemplate. The position that I occupy at this how extensively antipyrin is prescribed opponents in the old days. And that Let the Federal Government, the United the future States and California herself protest that will deprive me of both my legal medicine. Ordinary business men do not power and moral right to bask in the exert themselves to destroy their own They have a way of lumping the Japa- recognized its value. The drug is un- of the true artist. The pupils were at warm rays of the calcium. The effete nese with the Indians, negroes and Chi- fortunately too accessible to the public, fault, not he. Professor Rooney wanted East may train her verbal guns upon The work is being carried to teach, but Pupil HARRAH didn't really me until she is black in the face, but with more zeal than ever by many of our this will not deter me from calmly and leading men. This is the public spirit that ures are for old Trinity and its nir tual powers. I am merely defending is to be hoped that it will never be less than the right of California to consider me More important and more useful than but it appears that the whole number secret remedy but advertises numbers ever heard the phrase of their grand- that because Japan makes objection I failing a few rascals is the lesson Dis- of negroes was only 2,009, of Chinese of secret remedies which have actually fathers, used in the manly days when must forthwith cease to sun myself before the galleries. I protest, you pro- vice and the public would be the test, we all protest. It is unfair to dis-Some of the virtuous and conservative criminate against me, to single me out, are spreading and signing petitions for and let pass precedents of at least two zations subject to all that the term implies the recall of the Hon. JOHN FACETUS Kentucky? And the United States radical change of policy and practic HURLEY, High Hat HURLEY, Mayor of Government never threatened the odium

Salem. They think the man who from of financial disaster nor raised all this hysteria when Beverloke did !! in Indiana." rang with acclamation as these Golden Gate dewdrops rolled down the echoing valleys and every native som was forced admit that "the Atlantic seaboard" is known to millions that never heard of NATHANIEL HAWTHORNE. If High Hat was more or less professional jealousy The "soup house" and the "rags" have it personage to explain to the Secre-

tunity to spout.

## Information for the Hon. Cordell Hull.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: I quote in his reference to dog fights in a peace speech; and reminiscences of village battles must have swum out of his subliminal consciousness. Do dogs fight any more or do they settle their disputes by

arbitration? Has dog fighting faded away sented to the public and to the policynoiders policeman on the post the first person you like those love of a coarser age, as modern that they declare periodical dividends out of appeal to? Thave asked hundreds of people surplus. &c., and are not simply making a return these questions and they all reply yes, and premium savings or premium overcharges.

wanton hove frequent disappointment and A premium believed to be adequate beyond That a State which has allowed its and a vivid belief in that modern.

When the representatives of an entire finances to be juggled in the manner monster, dragon and bogy the Money tell us, dog fighting was in their days of quent mortality proves less than was expected, if interest exceeds the amount counted upon f expenses are less than anticipated the receipts The Department of Finance estimates remiums collected exceeded the amount actually and paid back yearly as soon as the actual excess ;

> Can Mr. Hull say that this company in se at least of the bombs found "planted" 1910, three years before the present income In replying to felicitations upon his NEW YORK, May 6. fifty-first birthday from Mr. MANN, the

# "Silly" Taxation.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: "The "I know no better opportunity than this silliest thing that the Government can do time to thank the House on both sides for is to charge a duty on any raw product that the patience, courtesy and kindness shown is not found and does not grow in this coun-

there is one thing sillier still. and that is to charge a duty on a raw product which is found and does grow in this country. in the first instance there is at least this advantage, that the duty collected goes into inconsiderable friction it is mainly be- the the United States Treasury; while in the of young Heaney be neglected because her second instance the increase of price is paid husband had the misfortune to be killed beas tribute to the patriotic gentleman whose fore two blue stripes were on his sleeve? profits are regulated and secured by act of

All taxes on raw and crude materials should be abolished; the silliest of them are hose which bring no revenue to the Government, but simply build up monopolles for de la Riega sought to prove that Columbus enrichment of a few and handicap was a Spanish Jew. of his children. They are young, and as American manufacture while pretending to the living quarters at the Palace adjoin | 8 NEW YORK, May 6.

### Bothering Small Bondholders. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: Mr.

lic business and they would really have ull says the poor bondholders can obtain ingly their father is negotiating for a fling affidavits at the source of the payease of the Velazco mansion in the Luz ment of the income. As affidavits cost Caballero Park, one of the most imcents apiece, not to speak of a good deal of and formerly the home of a millionaire the amount of the tax than to go to the spense of securing the exemption.

Is it possible that there is no one in Coning, and while it will be more comfortable than the old palace, where the Captainsgress to straighten out the injustices and General lived and ruled in their time, it absurdities of this precious income tax will attract no more notice from visitors

enactment NEW YORK, May 6.

### First Brides to Cross the Rockles. From Maga, ine of American History. Marcus Whitman, M. D., who saved Oregon to the United States, was born September 2, 1802,

Last week Miss Erna Pinkepank of Concordia at Rushville, N. V. He married Miss Narcissa ave up her harmonious and joy inspiring surave up her harmonious and joy inspiring surtheir wedding trip was to cross the continent that name to become Mrs. John Miller, Jr., of the year in company with the Rev. H. H. Spaulding and his young wife. The brides were the first women to cross the Rocky Mountains. They made the Journey of 3,500 miles in seven months.

# No Woolsoft Sleep.

Knicker Can you put yourself to sleep by ounting sheep jumping over a fence? Bocker Nope; my business depends on Sched-

# Pankhurst Trunks.

The Hippo-Is the elephant going on a hunger The Giraffe-Yes: she says she is accustomed

# Domestic Levitation

Knicker-Did you tell your wife not to sit up Bocker-She wasn't sltting up; she was up to

Lese Infancy. First Baby-They are judging us by points. Second Baby-Do they take us for a joke? THE FRIEDMANN SALE. Medical Discoveries.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIE view of the high standard usually taken In Them, Says Supervisor, Are commercial spirit did not somewhat affect vailed so long in the profession, is all wrong ranks should be combated by our leading newspapers, as is being done by the Tribune, the Boston Herald and many others.

Heretofore all discoveries in medicin freely and without compensation. This is a fundamental law of the sion. Vaccine virus, antitoxin and typhoic vaccine are typical examples of this time custom. Massachusetts ask, an empire of possibilities in him- doubtless other States produce and supply self greater than those of most native these agents to their inhabitants without charge. Should commercialism supplant tion when the chance of a lifetime is in the present custom, all of this work would fall into the hands of business men and be subject to the tricks of trade. instruments would be patented, as would various remedies and appliances now in common use or that might be devised in

The most deplorable effect of this change as they may, they cannot enact a law in policy would be the death of preventive business. Prevention of disease has just this effect upon the practising physician. dispassionately discussing my intellec- has always actuated the profession, and it it is to-day

Again, should commercial tactics obtain as a statesman. What a monstrous supremacy there would probably be little proposition for a great State, a great if any gratuitous medical service in our people and a great Governor, to say public hospitals. At present this amounts to many millions of dollars annually ish the present custom of voluntary sermany ways. The taxpayers would grow! as never before. Hospitals supported, by cities and towns would be political organi-States. Doesn't Oille James do this in Certainly THE SUN cannot favor any such GEORGE W. GAY, M. D.

BOSTON, May 5

### THE POLICE DEFENDED. The bell on every Bull Moose present | Their Many Services Entitle Them to Fair Play From the Public.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIT. present time a large majority, almost every two out of three policemen in this city, could still see that California had not firmly believe that the citizens have absofallen off one jot or tittle in oratorical lutely no faith in them, look upon them as strength since Deimas enraptured them grafters and sneaks, and that nobody will during the Thaw trial. Naturally there stand up at the present time and defend their cause. I am asking that the Police Department have fair play. Has this deceiving it from the press? I say it has not tary of State the true situation, that Mayor Gaynor, it appears to me, has been as well as for those facing on the street Governor Fourflush was not a man to their only defender during all the turmoil There are no rear tenements on the back of be triffed with and that he would brook since the Rosenthal murder and its subse no interference with his official oppor-SUN has also been just to the police.

I write in the interest of fair play and in defence of the Police Department, with whose members I have been connected through my work as a police reporter. follows remarks of Representative Hull there is a fire at night, or a burglar scare, or regarding so-called dividends upon life if you, Mr. Citizen, are assaulted, or some insurance policies as taken from THE SUN one in your family becomes violently sick late at night and the family doctor cannot Most of these companies have always repre- be connected with quickly enough, is not the policeman on the post the first person you say he is paid to do this work That is all also quote from the sixty-seventh very well for an answer, but I think we annual report of the Mutual Life Insurance ought to show great respect to the police- and proper sanitary conditions.

"The rents have remained helping hand POLICE REPORTER.

THE BRONK, May 6.

Heaney. for payment of claims. As the facts in these the sidewalk in Mulberry street mortally houses; 32 per cent, are occupied by on the sidewalk in Mulberry street mortally houses; 32 per cent, are occupied by on the sidewalk in Mulberry street mortally houses; 32 per cent, are occupied by on the sidewalk in Mulberry street mortally houses; 32 per cent, are occupied by on the sidewalk in Mulberry street mortally houses; 32 per cent, are occupied by on the sidewalk in Mulberry street mortally houses; 32 per cent, are occupied by on the sidewalk in Mulberry street mortally houses; 32 per cent, are occupied by on the sidewalk in Mulberry street mortally houses; 32 per cent, are occupied by on the sidewalk in Mulberry street mortally houses; 32 per cent, are occupied by on the sidewalk in Mulberry street mortally houses; 32 per cent, are occupied by on the sidewalk in Mulberry street mortally houses; 32 per cent, are occupied by on the sidewalk in Mulberry street mortally houses; 32 per cent, are occupied by on the sidewalk in Mulberry street mortally houses; 32 per cent, are occupied by on the sidewalk in Mulberry street mortally houses; 32 per cent, are occupied by on the sidewalk in Mulberry street mortally houses; 32 per cent, are occupied by on the sidewalk in Mulberry street mortally houses; 32 per cent, are occupied by on the sidewalk in Mulberry street mortally houses; 32 per cent, are occupied by on the sidewalk in Mulberry street mortally houses. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: mpany is able to determine by how much the wounded from the fusillade of steel bullets emptied at them from an automatic required, and the excess is accordingly returned volver in the hands of an unknown slaver, the end of the year in the way of a so-called Neither of the policemen, both of whom "dividend." The latter, however, is really nothing were comparatively young men, attempted more than the return of an overcharge in the to use his revolver; both went bravely to reminime originally made in the interest of safety safety | their death.

scene of the shooting, received two bullets or to make families move when the number in the face, which killed him instantly. tax bill was introduced, was representing Policeman John Tesre, who died later from tenant was a woman, twice married, who dividends as anything else than returns of the wounds he received, had been on the had twenty-four children. Another family force a little over ten years. Therefore his had eight sturdy sons born in a space family or dependents are entitled to a pension of full pay, because he died in the line

> idow who will shortly become a mother. He left her without a penny so far as the Police Department is concerned not eligible to receive anything from the city, because her husband, who went to his death so gallantly, did not have ten years, but only three-weeks, service to his credit in the department. This rule applies to policeman. This obnoxious ruling citizens of New York going to let the widow NEW YORK, May 7.

# The Origin of Columbus.

ore than a decade since Don Celso Garcia A Cuban gentleman. Dr. Constantino Horta y Pardo, in a work published in 1912, also endeavored to pro-mulgate the view that Columbus was born in the old Spanish province of Galicia, now a Captaincy-General forming the provinces of Corunna, Lugo, Orense and Pontevedra. he exemption to which they are entitled forth in the April number of the American Historical Review. The author of the article, Henry Vignaud, seems to be familiar with the literature bearing on the antecedents time and trouble and postage, it might in of Columbus, and his thesis indicates that many cases be a good deal cheaper to be unfairly muleted by the Government in name Fonterossa, the patronymic of the mother of Columbus, is purely Italian, and hat her forename of Susanna, deemed by ome to suggest Jewish origin, is a name that has been and is borne by many Chrisian women. Dr. Singer's letters never fail to interest

me, but I think his latest contribution will were held. There were 449 bant not serve to destroy any legends nor will it 440 confirmations. 315 marriage ecessitate the rewriting of text books JAMES J. MCCABE. WEST NEW YORK, N. J., May 6.

THE SUN cannot give further space to this interesting but interminable controversy.

Something to Be Thankful For. The Giants cannot hit.

And the Yankees are not fit But the Legislature's quit!

Banished is the oyster feast. And the lobster's price increased But the Legislature's ceased The mosquito is on hand. And the moth is in the land

But the Legislature's canned The boil weevil it may cut up. and the peach crop it may glut up But the Legislature's shut up.

And the business world's uncertain But the Legislature-curtain Yes, the dictionary's tired Expletives have all expired, And the Legislature's fired.

MAURICE MORRIS.

Congress isn't spurtin

# TRINITY TENEMENTS **OASES OF THE CITY**

Raised Old Fashioned Families.

PARISH REPORT FOR 1912

Church Pays Taxes on Produ tive Property Assessed at \$15,000,000.

Trinity parish published yesterd. report for 1912 and showed that assessed value of its productive pr erty upon which taxes are paid is \$1 171,024, or half a million bigger to last year.

The parish spent a half million in t on new buildings and paid its present thirty-one persons, and extra preaches cost \$6,100 more. Music cost \$52,600 and seven sextons got \$33,300. The figchapels.

Perhaps the most interesting thing in the report was the defence of Trin ity's tenements by Miss Emily W. Dir widdle, employed to look after them She was once secretary of the tene ment committee of the Charity Organi zation Society. Miss Dinwiddle seeadvantages in paying rent to Trinit; parish. She says:

"Trinity's houses have some advantages which most homes even of the very wealt in downtown New York city lack.

They have as a rule large yards which not only serve as playgrounds for children, but are commonly utifized by the tenants for flower gardens and in a fer instances for vegetable gardens as well They are, in over two-thirds of the cases private dwellings for only one or two fam lies in each, giving an opportunity for on quiet family life with room for children grow up and space for their play, totall different from the surroundings in New York's towering spartment houses and swarming barrack tenements.

"As compared with East Side houses equally far down town the contrast it marked. They are low buildings, not mak the contrast is ing dark canyons of the streets on which they stand, and the large open spaces in the rear give abundant light for the back room quent developments. I am glad to say THE the lots. There are few stairs for mother and babies to climb.

The bedroom windows do not open twenty families awake. The rooms at dumbbell and other common tenement and apartment types. Large familes are not ex-cluded from the houses, but are welcomed as tenants, the only restriction enforced besmall for the number of persons. through the corporation's control, are ke free from saloons, gambling houses and in moral resorts and also from rag she and junk shops with their danger to healt

the same for a quarter of a century.

"The corporation now owns 366 h

containing accommodations for 882 familie or 4,000 persons, a small village in itself with many characteristics of village life "The average number of families to house is only 2.4. Of the total number houses; 32 per cent, are occupied by or family each and only 31.4 per cent

many as three families. Most of the build ings are only three stories high and cover less than half the lots on which the "Effort is made by the corporation prevent overcrowding in the ho its consequent evils, but apart from man William Heaney, who was first at the no attempt is made to keep out children

of duty and had the requisite number of years to his credit.

The longer evil as it exists to the Trinity property years to his credit.

The probationary man, Heaney, left a no instances have been found in which lodgers shared the use of the sleeping rooms

with members of the family. cent. of the tenants have no lodgers, an where lodgers are taken they are in sepa rate rooms not interfering with the privaof home life. "The rents in the houses vary between wide limits, but they have not been raised to the excessive rates which make one of the heaviest burdens families in New York with small incomes have to bear if they wis

decent accommodations. One small dwell ing rents for only \$12 a month for the entire house. Another building, a two family house, rents for \$1,200 a year. The lowes rents in apartments in three family houses are \$7 a month for three rooms. The high To THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: It is est apartment rents are \$26 a month for for rooms. An average rent a room in the Trinity houses is at the rate of only about \$1 a week or between \$4 and \$5 a month a For day schools Trinity spent \$59,700 in the year, and grants of \$32,200 were

made last year to deserving churches chiefly on Manhattan Island. Most the chapels and allied churches a social centres too, and many of then maintain day and night schools, son manual training schools, and in the cases they keep dispensaries. Wide di tribution of these chapels enables t one parish to minister to people almost every part of Manhattan, chiefly in its downtown and poorer residence districts.

There are now nearly 2,000 municants reported in the parish in the year over 8,000 religious serv 302 burials.

That people in endowed parishes not withhold voluntary offerings shown by the Trinity gifts last These amounted to \$103.183, a co rable increase over 1911. The to gave a total of \$375,783 for the ma nance of its ten churches and fourt-

schools. OSTEOPATHS WIN A POINT

Practitioners With Licenses May Now Certify to Deaths.

The osteopaths of this city have vitually won their fight to obtain the pris lege of making recognized death certifi The Board of Health adopted at a mee

ing late yesterday an amendment to a ificates of death signed by certain the issue of burial permits as those sig physicians holding the degree of by physicians holding the degree of M D Osteopaths, however, are to have the right only if they have received licenses after passing the examination prescribed by the New York State authorities.

about to put "a drastic" anti-alien land SUN, which avoids all discussion on the "Giant Gripman," who had been LA TOUCHE HANCOCK